Subject Index: Volume 32, 1999

Activation
epicardial, catheter-based measurement of, 77
Age
circadian modulation of QT rate and, 33
Angina
ischemia effects on QT dispersion during, 199
Arrhythmias. *See also specific arrhythmias*
automatic interactive graphical system for, 225
three-dimensional computer simulation of, 115
Atenolol
impending myocardial infarction during exercise and, 285
Atrial fibrillation
electrocardiographic differentiation of, 315
pilsicainide effect on spiral waves during, 321
Atrial flutter
automatic interactive graphical system for, 225
electrocardiographic differentiation of, 315
mimicking isolated right ventricular infarction, 371(letter)
Atrial mapping
in paroxysmal atrial fibrillation, 243
Atrial parasystole
effect of exercise and standing on, 365
Atrioventricular block
provoked by ventricular pacing in ventricular tachycardia, 185
QT prolongation, bifid T waves in, 289
Atrioventricular nodal reentrant tachycardia
with enhanced AV conduction, intermittent bundle branch blocks in, 65
Atrioventricular node conduction
with AV nodal reentrant tachycardia, intermittent bundle branch blocks in, 65
Automated detectors
for cardiac rhythms, 225
Autonomic nervous system
diurnal variations in rat, 167
tone, QT rate dependence and, 33

Bifid T waves
in QT prolongation from AV block in hypokalemic diabetic, 289
Bigeminal rhythm
escape capture, in sinoatrial block, 51
intermittent, with sinus parasystole, 355
Bipolar electrograms
automated activation time detection algorithms for, 225
Biventricular hypertrophy
echocardiographically determined, electrocardiographic patterns of, 269
Body position
continuous vectorcardiography ST-segment monitoring and, 149
Body surface mapping
Lux-type limited lead system, analysis of, 253
QRST integral analysis of, 123
selection of procedure for, 93
Bundle branch block
with AV nodal reentrant tachycardia and enhanced AV nodal conduction, 65
with pseudonormalization of intraventricular conduction, 73

Cardiac mapping
automatic interactive graphical system for, 225
epicardial, estimation from intravascular recordings, 77
Catheter ablation
for paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia, 347
Circadian rhythm
of autonomic nervous activity in rat, 167
of QT rate dependence, 33
Computer simulation
of late potentials and arrhythmias, 115
of pilsicainide effect on spiral waves during atrial fibrillation, 321
Conduction alternans
intraventricular, during exercise testing, 57
Conduction velocity
peri-infarctional, in ventricular fibrillation, 115
Congestive heart failure
in rabbit coronavirus infection, 21
Continuous vectorcardiography ST-segment monitoring
temporal and positional variability in, 149
Coronary angioplasty
right ventricular infarction with ST segment elevation during, 359
U wave polarity and myocardial ischemia status during, 293
Coronary arteriography
of CAD, correlation with ST-segment changes, 7
Coronary artery disease
exercise-induced ST-segment changes in lead V_1 and, 7

local repolarization properties, body surface mapping of, 123
spatial distribution of QT dispersion in, 207
U wave polarity and myocardial ischemia status in, 293
Coronavirus infection
in rabbit, ECG changes after, 21

Defibrillation
in transthoracic guinea pig model, 159
Diabetes mellitus
bifid T waves in QT prolongation from AV block and, 289
Dual atrioventricular nodal pathways
atrioventricular conduction in, paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia and, 347

Echocardiogram
of biventricular hypertrophy, electrocardiographic patterns in, 269
of ventricular aneurysm in presence of left bundle branch block, 179
Electrocardiogram
atrial flutter mimicking isolated right ventricular infarction, 371(letter)
changes after rabbit coronavirus infection, 21
differentiation of atrial fibrillation from flutter, 315
epicardial in estimating epicardial activation, 77
false-negative classification of inferior myocardial infarction, 279
minimal manifestations with severe hyperkalemia, 45
multilead, interindividual variability of, 137
of biventricular hypertrophy, electrocardiographic patterns in, 269
of left bundle branch block with pseudonormalization of intraventricular conduction, 73
of PST with dual atrioventricular nodal pathways, 347
of transient left posterior hemiblock during myocardial ischemia, 57
of ventricular aneurysm with left bundle branch block, 179
posterior leads, ST-segment elevation during myocardial infarction, 275
right ventricular infarction mimicking anterior infarction, 359
U wave polarity, status of myocardial ischemia during angioplasty and, 293
Electrode grids
for body surface potential mapping, assessment of, 253
Epicardial activation maps
estimation from intravascular recordings, 77
Exercise test
effects on atrial parasystole, 365
MI-eliciting, transient left posterior hemiblock during, 57
QRST isointegral maps in coronary artery disease, 123
ST-segment changes
in arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia and, 1
in lead V_1, coronary artery disease and, 7
with atenolol, failure to show impending myocardial infarction, 285
Extrasystole
left ventricular end-diastolic with pseudonormalization of left bundle branch block, 73

Fatigue phenomenon
transient complete atrioventricular block from, 185
Fibrillation. *See* Atrial fibrillation; Ventricular fibrillation
Forward problem
spherical-harmonic approximation of, 103
Fusion
ventricular, with end-diastolic extrasystole, 73

Gender
circadian modulation of QT rate and, 33
Guinea pig
as ventricular fibrillation model, 159

Heart position/orientation
interindividual variability of multilead electrocardiograms and, 137
Heart rate variability
and left ventricular dilation early after myocardial infarction, 263
circadian modulation in healthy volunteers, 33
diurnal, in rat, 167
Hemiblocks
transient left posterior, during MI-eliciting exercise test, 57
His-Purkinje conduction system
fatigue phenomenon, transient complete AV block and, 185
His-ventricular block
during atrioventricular nodal reentrant tachycardia, 65
Hyperkalemia
severe, with minimal ECG manifestations, 45
Hypokalemia
with diabetes, bifid T waves from complete AV block in, 289

Inferior Q wave
in right bundle branch block, 279
Interindividual variability
of multilead electrocardiographic recordings, 137
Interpolation
Laplacian, of body surface potential field representation fidelity, 253
Ischemia. *See* Myocardial ischemia

Laplacian interpolation
of body surface potential field representation fidelity, 253

Late potentials
three-dimensional computer simulation of, 115
ventricular, identification in surface electrocardiogram, 335
Lead V_1
exercise-induced ST-segment changes in, 7
Left anterior descending artery
lesion, disappearance of septal Q waves after MI onset and, 15
Left bundle branch block
myocardial infarction-induced ventricular aneurysm and, 373(letter)
with myocardial infarction-induced ventricular aneurysm, 179
with pseudonormalization of intraventricular conduction, 73
Left posterior hemiblock
transient, during MI-eliciting exercise treadmill testing, 57
Left ventricular dilation
and heart rate variability early after myocardial infarction, 263
Limited lead system
for body surface potential mapping, 253
Linear interpolation
of body surface potential field representation fidelity, 253

Magnetocardiography
of QT dispersion spatial distribution in coronary artery disease, 207
Monophasic action potential
dispersion, in polymorphic ventricular tachycardia, 217
Multicenter study
on selecting body surface mapping procedure, 93
Multichannel superconducting quantum interference device system
visualization of multiple activated regions during ventricular depolarization, 305
Multielectrode vascular catheters
for activation recording, estimation of epicardial activation maps from, 77
Multiple active regions
during ventricular depolarization, magnetocardiographic maps of, 305
Myocardial bridge
impending acute myocardial infarction with, 285
Myocardial infarction
elicitation, transient left posterior hemiblock during, 57
heart rate variability and left ventricular dilatation after, 263
impending, during exercise associated with myocardial bridge, 285
induction of ventricular aneurysm in presence of left bundle branch block, 179, 373(letter)
inferior, false-negative ECG classification of, 279
onset, disappearance of septal Q waves after, 15
repolarization properties, QRST isointegral mapping of, 123
slow conduction in ventricular fibrillation and, 115
ST-segment elevation in posterior ECG leads during, 275
U wave polarity, myocardial ischemia status and, 293
Myocardial ischemia
effects on QT dispersion during spontaneous angina, 199
impending transmural, exercise-induced, 285
ST-vector magnitude in, 149
status and U polarity during coronary angioplasty, 293
Myocarditis
in rabbit coronavirus infection, 21

P wave-triggered signal-average
with paroxysmal atrial fibrillation, assessment of, 243
Pacemaker
risk stratification, late potential analysis for, 335
Parasystole
sinus, intermittent sinus bigeminy and, 355
Paroxysmal atrial fibrillation
right atrial mapping and P wave-triggered signal-average in, 243
Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia
caused by 1:2 atrioventricular conduction with dual AV pathways, 347
Pilsicainide
effect on spiral waves during atrial fibrillation, 321
Polymorphic ventricular tachycardia
dispersion of monophasic action potential duration in, 217
Power spectral analysis
of autonomic nervous activity diurnal variation in rat, 167
Programmed electrical stimulation
induction of ventricular tachycardia, QT dispersion in, 173
Purkinje fiber
peri-infarctional slow conduction and, 115

QRS complex
activated regions during ventricular depolarization, 305
QRST interval
isointegral mapping of exercise-induced changes in coronary artery disease, 123
QT dispersion
as predictor of inducible ventricular tachycardia, 173
during spontaneous anginal episode, ischemic effects on, 199
spatial distribution, under stress in coronary artery disease, 207
QT interval
prolongation, from AV block in hypokalemic diabetic, 289
QT rate dependence
circadian modulation of, 33

Radiofrequency catheter ablation
for uncommon-type atrioventricular nodal reentrant tachycardia, 65
Radiotelemetry
diurnal variation of autonomic nervous activity in rat, 167
Rat
diurnal variation of autonomic nervous activity in, 167
Repolarization
dispersion, in polymorphic ventricular tachycardia, 217
Right bundle branch block
causing false-negative ECG classification of inferior myocardial infarction, 279
Right ventricular dysplasia
arrhythmogenic, exercise-induced ST elevation in, 1
Right ventricular infarction
atrial flutter mimicking, 371(letter)
mimicking anterior infarction, 359

Septal Q wave
disappearance after myocardial infarction onset, 15
Serial ECG changes
for inferior myocardial infarction classification, 279
Signal-averaged electrocardiogram
for late potential analysis in ventricular pacing, 335
for paroxysmal atrial fibrillation, 243
Sinoatrial block
escape capture bigeminy and, 51
Sinus bigeminy
intermittent, in sinus parasystole, 355
Sinus cycle length
effects of exercise and standing on, 365
Sinus parasystole
intermittent sinus bigeminy in, 355
Sodium channel blocker
effect on spiral waves during atrial fibrillation, 321
Spherical harmonics
in forward-problem solution, 103
Spiral wave
during atrial fibrillation, pilsicainide effect on, 321
Spontaneous angina
QT dispersion during, ischemia effects on, 199
ST segment
continuous vectorcardiographic monitoring, temporal and positional variability of, 149
elevation
in posterior ECG leads during acute MI, 275
with impending myocardial infarction, 285
exercise-induced
in arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia and, 1
in lead V_1, coronary artery disease and, 7
Standardization
of body surface mapping procedure, 93
Standing
effects on atrial parasystole, 365
Statistical estimation
of epicardial activation maps from intravascular recordings, 77
Stress
spatial distribution of QT dispersion in coronary artery disease and, 207
Sudden cardiac death
risk assessment by late potential analysis during ventricular pacing, 335
Supraventricular tachycardia
paroxysmal in presence of dual AV nodal pathways, 347

Tachyarrhythmias
sustained, in guinea pig model, 159
Tachycardia
atrioventricular nodal reentrant, with intermittent bundle branch block, 65
polymorphic ventricular, monophasic action potential duration dispersion in, 217
Tangential magnetocardiogram
of multiple activated regions during ventricular depolarization, 305
Thallium-201 scintigraphy
of CAD, correlation with exercise-induced ST-segment changes, 7
Torso model
spherical-harmonic approximation to forward problem, 103

U wave
polarity and myocardial ischemia status during coronary angioplasty, 293
Unipolar electrograms
automated activation time detection algorithms for, 225
Upper limit of vulnerability
in transthoracic guinea pig model, 159

Vectorcardiography
continuous ST-segment monitoring, variability in, 149
Ventricular aneurysm
myocardial infarction-induced with complete left bundle branch block, 179, 373(letter)
Ventricular depolarization
noninvasive visualization of multiple activated regions in, 305
Ventricular fibrillation
causality of peri-infarctional slow conduction in, 115
upper limit of vulnerability in transthoracic guinea pig model, 159
Ventricular pacing
provocation of transient complete AV block, 185
Ventricular tachycardia
inducible, QT dispersion as noninvasive predictor of, 173
nonsustained, transient AV block provoked by ventricular pacing in, 185

Author Index: Volume 32, 1999

Aihara, Naohiko, 1
Alexander, Lorraine K., 21
Amamoto, Toshiaki, 289
Andrikopoulos, George, 7, 199
Androulakis, Aristides, 199
Arellano, Adolfa Rincó de, 359
Arthur, R. Martin, 103
Ashihara, Takashi, 321
Avgeropoulou, Catherine, 199
Azegami, Koji, 185

Badilini, Fabio, 33
Bardají, Alfredo, 45
Baric, Ralph S., 21
Bjerregaard, Preben, 279
Blasco, Pedro Morillas, 73
Bonet, Luis Almenar, 73, 359

Cavallaro, Lucio, 355
Chaitman, Bernard R., 279
Chandna, H., 269
Clark, W.A., 269
Coumel, Philippe, 33
Cserjés, Zsuzsanna, 253

Dellborg, Mikael, 149
Denes, P., 269
Deseo, Thomas, 33
Dilaveris, Polychronis, 7, 199
Dolz, Luis Martínez, 73
Dreifus, Leonard S., 51

Eftekharzadeh, Mahmoud, 275
Endo, Akihiro, 123
Esato, Masahiro, 243
Extramiana, Fabrice, 33

Farkas, Noémi, 253
Fernández-Medina, V., 285
Fraticelli, Aureliano, 347

Garcia, Carmen, 45
Geratz, Joachim Dieter, 21
Ghanem, Raja N., 225
Gialafos, Elias, 199
Gialafos, John, 7, 199
Gursoy, A. Sinan, 51
Gussak, Ihor, 279

Haberl, Ralph, 335
Hailer, Birgit, 207
Hashimoto, Masatoshi, 167
Hayano, Tomoko, 243
He, Ye H., 225
Hiejima, Kazumasa, 65
Hirao, Kenzo, 65
Hisatome, Ichiro, 123
Hoekema, R., 93, 137
Horigome, Hitoshi, 305
Horikawa, Tomoe, 65

Inada, Mitsuo, 263
Inoue, Tomoo, 217
Ishikawa, Kyozo, 15
Islam, Sumaiya, 279
Itagaki, Takeshi, 217
Iwasaka, Toshiji, 263

Jain, A., 269

Kakaidis, Spyros, 7
Kamakura, Shiro, 1
Kamangar, Farin, 275
Kaminetsky, Aleksey, 179
Kataoka, Hajime, 293
Kato, Masahiko, 123
Kato, Tatsuo, 123
Kawabata, Mihoko, 65
Kawara, Tokuhiro, 65
Kawasaki, Hisao, 365
Keene, Bruce W., 21
Kinoshita, Shinji, 365
Kinoshita, Shuichi, 365
Kinugawa, Toru, 123
Knez, Andreas, 335
Knez, P., 57
Knight, Bradley P., 315
Kozmann, György, 253
Kubota, Isao, 115
Kuenzler, Richard O., 77
Kurita, Takashi, 1
Kutalek, Steven P., 51
Kuwahara, Masayoshi, 167

Laks, Michael M., 195
Lalaguna, Luis Andrés, 73, 359
Lange, Silke, 207
Li, Hui, 159
Lux, Robert L., 77

MacLeod, Robert S., 77
Madias, J.E., 57
Madias, John E., 179, 373
Maison-Blanche, Pierre, 33
Maleki, Majid, 275
Malkin, Robet A., 159
Martinez-Vea, Alberto, 45
Maruyama, Toru, 289
Masaki, Motoko, 263
Matsuzaki, Masunori, 243
Metaxas, Gerasimos, 199
Michaelides, Andreas, 7, 199
Michaud, Gregory F., 315
Miller, Mark, 279
Mirhaji, Parsa, 275
Mitsui, Toshio, 305
Mittal, S.R., 371
Miwa, Shusuke, 217
Miyakoda, Hiroyuki, 123
Monir, George, 51
Morady, Fred, 315
Mori, Masatake, 123
Motokawa, Katsuhiko, 65

Nakazawa, Kazuo, 321
Namba, Tsunetoyo, 321
Ni, Quan, 77
Niho, Yoshiyuki, 289
Nishiue, Takashi, 263
Norgaard. Bjarne L., 149

Ogino, Kazuhide, 123
Ohe, Tohru, 321
Ohira, Hiroshi, 185
Ohmura, Masato, 243

Ohnishi, Yoshio, 217
Oka-Manabe, Sugako, 289
Okishige, Kaoru, 185
Oliver, Jesus Angel, 45
Oraii, Saeed, 275
Oreto, Giuseppe, 347
Ortega-Carnicer, J., 285
Osada, Naohiko, 279
Osaki, Shuichi, 123
Oyama, Yohtaro, 365

Pai, Ramdas, G., 173
Pai, Sudha M., 173
Pappone, Carol, 347
Paul, Bishwajeet, 371
Pérez, Miguel Palencia, 73, 359
Pinoteau, Jacques, 33
Platt, Marc L., 173
Préda, István, 253
Psomadaki, Zoi D., 7

Rasmussen, Birthe M., 149
Rautaharju, Pentti, 279
Richter, Dimitris, 7, 199
Rudy, Yoram, 225

Saccomanno, Gabriele, 347
Sáez, Ana Osa, 73, 359
Sándor, György, 253
Sasano, Tetsuo, 185
Satake, Shutarou, 185
Satullo, Gaetano, 355
Shigemasa, Chiaki, 123
Shimizu, Akihiko, 243
Shimizu, Hiroki, 217
Shimizu, Wataru, 1
Silber, E.N., 269
Small, J. David, 21
Solanki, Naresh, 179
Soriano, Joaquin Rueda, 359
Stefanadis, Christodoulos, 7
Steinbeck, Gerhard, 335
Steinbigler, Peter, 335
Stocke, Karen, 279
Stoletniy, Liset N., 173
Strickberger, S. Adam, 315
Sugano, Shigeru, 167
Sunagawa, Kenji, 1
Suyama, Kazuhiko, 1
Suzuki, Fumio, 65
Suzuki, Kou, 65

Taccardi, Bruno, 77
Tajino, Kazuhiro, 15
Takaki, Hiroshi, 1
Tamura, Kenji, 243
Tamura, Koji, 263
Tarumi, Noritaka, 263
Tatsuno, Hironari, 243
Tavakolian, Amir Abbas, 275
Terada, Yasushi, 305
Thygesen, Kristian, 149
Tokunaga, Satoshi, 263
Tomoike, Hitonobu, 115
Torres, Vilma I., 173
Toutouzas, Pavlos, 199
Toutouzas, Pavlos K., 7
Toyofuku, Mamoru, 1
Toyofuku, Mina, 15
Tsubone, Hirokazu, 167
Tsuji, Hisako, 263
Tsukada, Keiji, 305

Ueyama, Takeshi, 243
Uijen, G.J.H., 93, 137
Urae, Ryuji, 289

Van Erning, L., 137
Van Leeuwen, Peter, 207
Van Oosterom, A., 93, 137
Vives, Miguel Angel Arnau, 73, 359

Waldo, Albert L., 225
Wehr, Michael, 207

Yamagata, Toshihiko, 243
Yamaguchi, Iwao, 305
Yamaki, Michiyasu, 115
Yamashita, Katsuhiro, 185
Yano, Kei, 65
Yano, Shoji, 293
Yokoyama, Mitsuhiro, 217
Yokoyama, Yasuhiro, 279
Yoshida, Akihiro, 217
Yoshino, Hideaki, 15
Yotsukura, Masayuki, 15
Yount, Boyd L., 21

Zhou, Sophia H., 279